



# Evaluation in Named Data Networking

Patrick Crowley & the NDN Team

2014 FIA-NP PI Meeting

Arlington, VA

5/20/2014





# Aim of Evaluation

To answer: how well does the NDN architecture solve problems?

First, a sanity check, are there problems in networking?

# Share This Presentation?

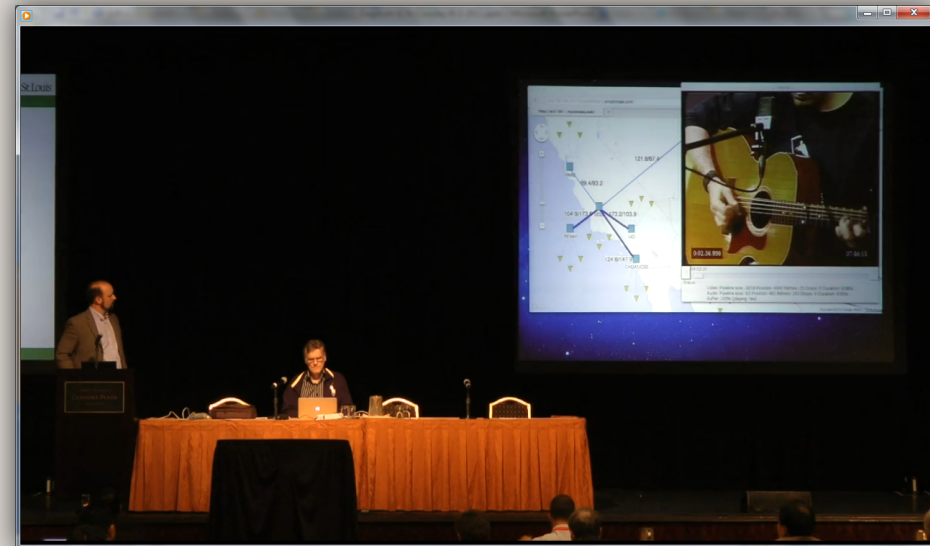
## Named Data Networking

Patrick Crowley, John DeHart & the NDN Team

2013 China-America Frontiers of Engineering Symposium  
Beijing  
5/15/2013

What is the best way for me to share these slides with you right now?

What about video? What would happen if it became popular?



# Trust This Message?

From: C. D. (Dan) Mote, Jr. <dmote@email.edu>  
Date: Mon, May 13, 2013 at 7:39 PM  
Subject: Congratulations!  
To: Patrick Crowley pcrowley@wustl.edu

Dear Prof. Crowley,

I write to inform you that you have been elected a Fellow to the National Academy of Engineering. As you may understand, this designation follows a process of nomination and subsequent vote by existing Fellows. Congratulations.

Sincerely,  
C.D. Mote, Jr.  
President-Elect, National Academy of Engineering

*Easy to forge Internet communications!*

# Use Connected Environment/IoT?



# 3 Challenges Caused By 1 Problem



## Telephony/Internet Process

1. Find the **number/address** for the one you want to talk to.
2. Use that number to establish a **point-to-point connection**.
3. **Communicate!**

Sharing

*Must know address*

Trust

*Place trust in address*

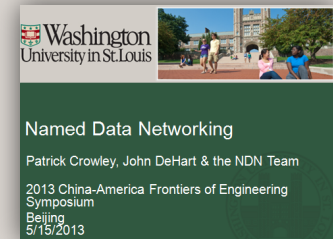
IoT

*Know & trust all addresses*

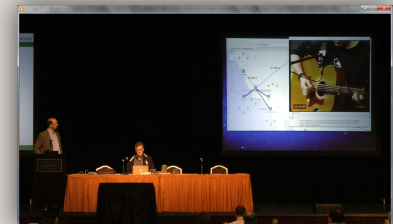
# A Simpler Way

Suppose your device could ask for what it wanted?

`/wustl.edu/pcrowley/talks/CAFOE_2013.pdf`



`/wustl.edu/pcrowley/video/thinkpad`

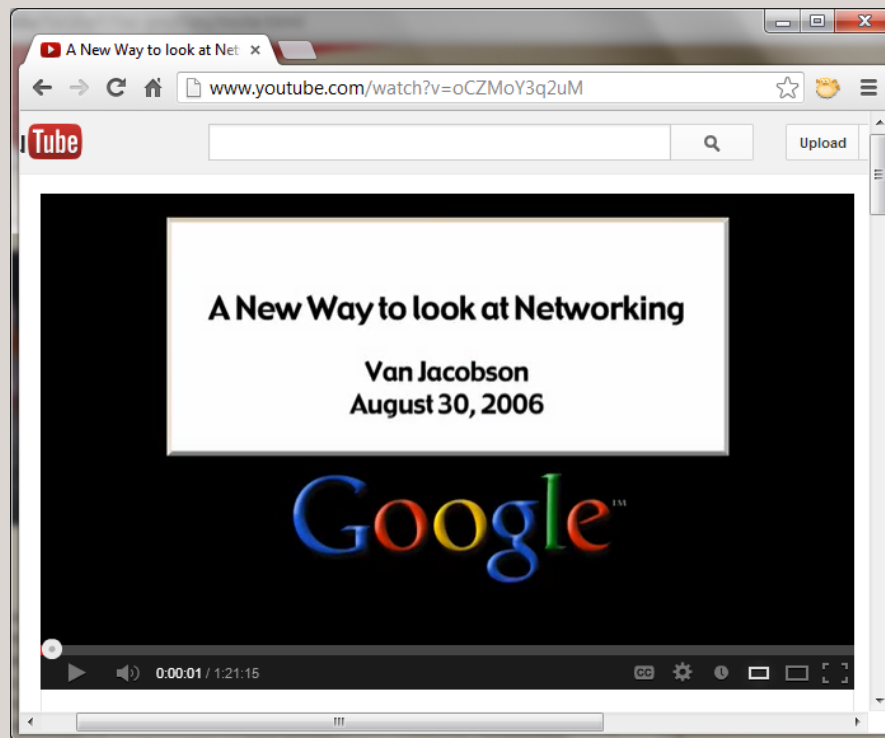


`/room/thermostat/1/status`



# The Web Has Named World's Data!

[/www.youtube.com/watch?v=oCZMoY3q2uM](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oCZMoY3q2uM)



[/www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player\\_detailpage&v=oCZMoY3q2uM#t=1736s](http://www.youtube.com/watch?feature=player_detailpage&v=oCZMoY3q2uM#t=1736s)

# Core Idea

Modern communication consists of  
requests for named data

Today's networks are based on  
host-to-host connections

NDN is a general-purpose network protocol built  
on requests for named data

# Performance & Evaluation

At the previous FIA PI meeting, we shared our view via 3 simple questions

How does the NDN team

... think about evaluation ?

... demonstrate progress and capabilities ?

... compare to the fast-moving real-world ?

# Evaluation: We focus on use cases

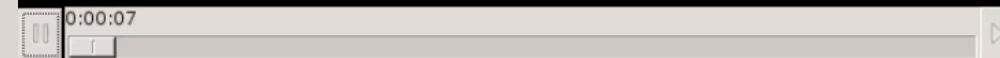
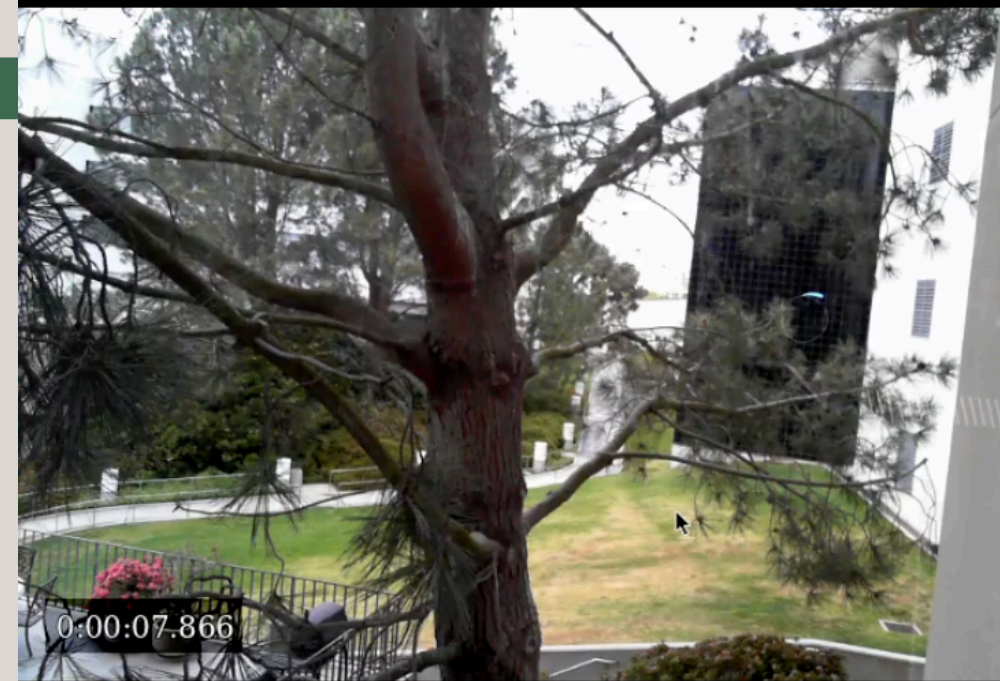
- Team includes two app-focused PIs
  - Jeff Burke (UCLA), Tarek Abdelzehir (UIUC)
- NDN-NP agenda includes two focus environments
- Developed a growing collections of apps
  - HD Audio/Video player, “DropBox”, decentralized group chat, building automation, stage lighting, ...
- We conduct annual, real-world demonstrations
- We compare to the Internet’s state-of-the-art

# End-to-end Focus is Primary

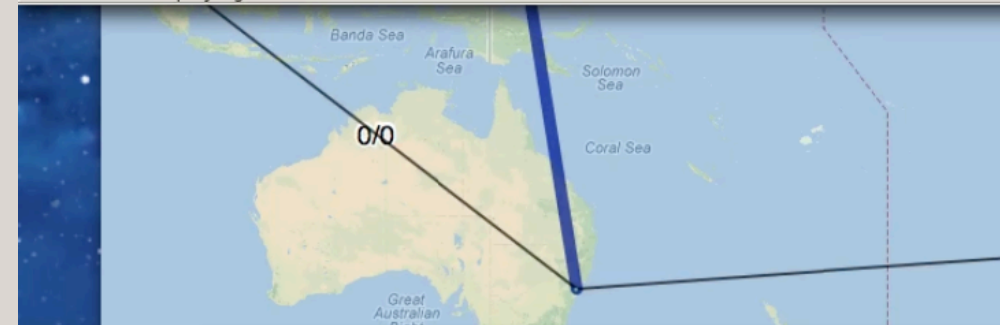
- Do NDN applications and services work, given real-world contexts?
- Many lower-level mechanisms are important to evaluate, but have **secondary** significance
  - Focused evaluations of: routing protocols, forwarding, transport-level synchronization, ...
- The value of end-to-end demonstrations
  - They help the team focus on the right issues
  - They help dispel misunderstandings about the architecture
  - Real code in real environments keeps the team honest

# Annual Demonstrations

Demo Feature	2012 Demo	2013 Demo
Large-scale, wide-area operation	All 4 US time zones, ~300 machines	5 continents, ~1000 machines
Mix of content distribution and interactive apps	4 distinct services	Multiple services
Visualization of both app-level and net-level activity	NDN map	NDN map
Demonstrate both steady-state and react-to-change modes	Drop links during app sessions	Forwarding strategy
Something IP+HTTP cannot do	Scalable video streaming*, multi-path routing	Scalable video streaming*, multi- path routing
Integrated PKI, better security		Show key auth
NDN-based device monitoring		Stage lighting ctrl



Status  
 Video: PSize: 18/18 Segment: 304 Timeout: 2.281 (0.701, 0.277) Retries: 5 Drops: 0 Duration: 6077s  
 Audio: PSize: 3/3 Segment: 35 Timeout: 1.306 (0.551, 0.063) Retries: 5 Drops: 0 Duration: 6078s  
 Buffer: 100% (playing: Yes)

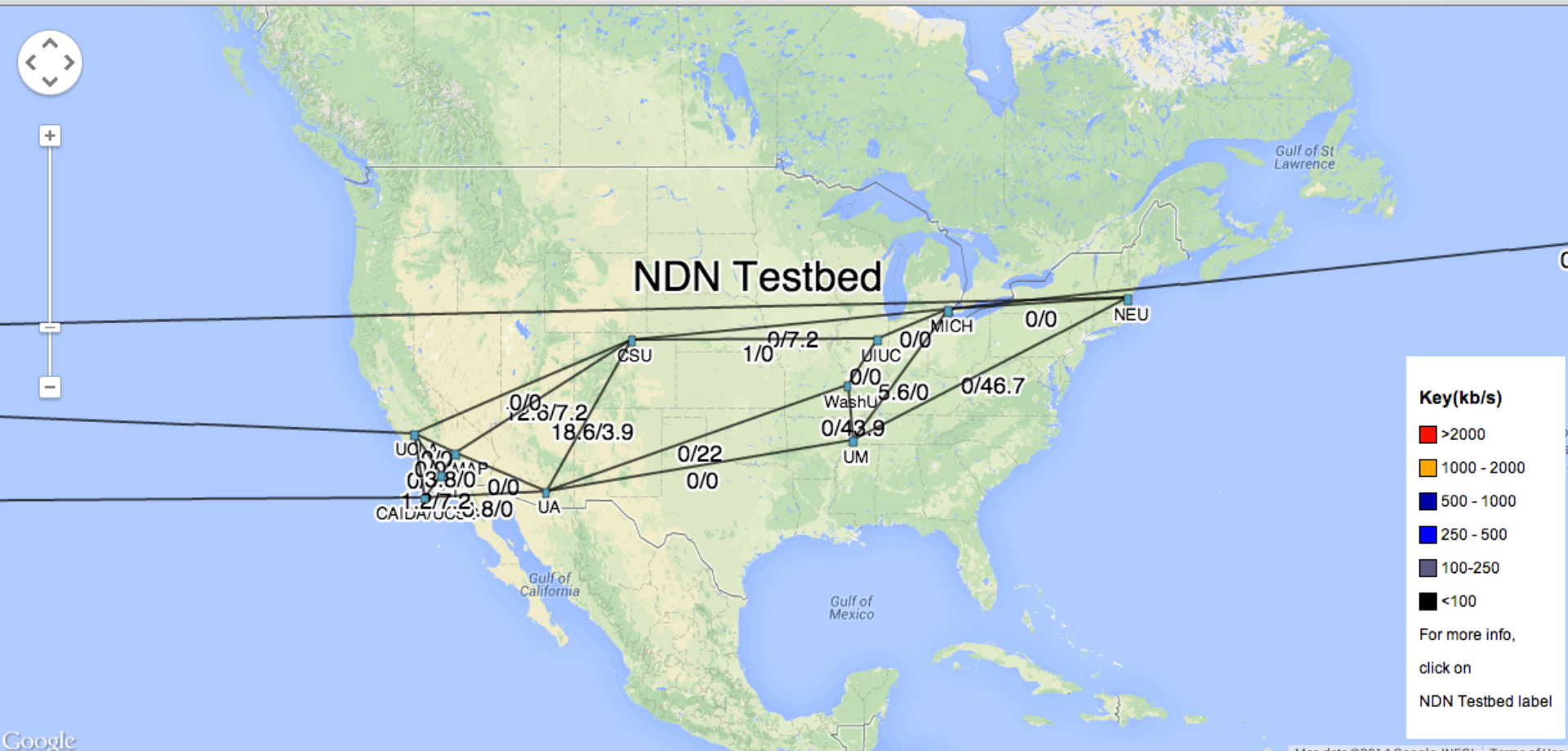


Server & link load constant (1) as client count grows

Visualization app uses NDN to gather data from devices

# NDN Testbed Enables Evaluation

ndnmap.arl.wustl.edu



# Case Study: Broadcast of Streaming Web Video (Real-World Comparison)

- Use case: how can I broadcast my laptop's video feed to a global audience ?
- Alternatives
  - NDN
  - **Build** an HTTP video streaming infrastructure
  - **Use** an HTTP video streaming service
- Evaluation
  - Use similar topologies and machines to compare
- Conclusions
  - Amazon's Cloudfront is easy to use but hard to deploy
  - NDN is easy to use and easy to deploy

# Lessons from Applications

## IP Challenge

## NDN Improvement

Limited application semantics represented in the network architecture	<u>Collaboratively developed</u>	Express application semantics in network naming, down to packet level
	<u>Iteratively deployed</u>	Reduce network brittleness to configuration change
IP networks can be brittle to change or require NAT, etc. to scale	<u>Dynamically assembled</u>	Connection-less, session-less communication, leveraging storage in the network
Connection-/session-oriented models; address assignment requirement	<u>Physically integrated</u>	Consistent and meaningful addressing for virtual and physical components
IPv6 provides "room" but does not aid application development	<u>Asynchronously experienced</u>	Disruption tolerant and multipath-friendly
Mobility and multicast not well-supported	<u>Globally integrated</u>	Data-centric rather than perimeter-centric security
Perimeter- and channel-based security model presents challenges		

# Conclusion

We seek to understand how well the NDN architecture solves problems

NDN evaluates via

- Focus on end-to-end effectiveness

- Frequent real-world demonstrations

- Compare against the best alternatives